

Springcroft Primary School



Geography Vocabulary

	Locational Knowledge	Place Knowledge	Human and Physical Geography	Geographical Skills and Fieldwork
Reception	<p>Springcroft Primary School, Grindley Lane, Blythe Bridge, Stokeon-Trent, Staffordshire, England</p> <p>Same, different, (e.g. park, street, house, shop, farm, beach)</p>	<p>Big tree, small plant, bright flower, brick house, busy bus station,</p> <p>hot, cold, windy, sunny, snowy, cloudy, wet, dry</p>	<p>Human: path, farm, office, school, sea, field, car park, home, house, train station, bus station, airport</p> <p>Physical: cloud, rain, snow, hail, wind, storm, sun, sea, soil, spring, summer, autumn, winter Patterns, change, observe, explain, environment</p>	<p>Behind, next to, in front of, end, above, below, under the table, on, near, far, close to, underneath,</p> <p>step forwards, step backwards, far away from, big, small, tall</p>
Year 1	<p>Similarities, differences, environment, observe, record, draw, write, watch, look</p> <p>Colder, warmer, drier, wetter, more, fewer, less, like, dislike</p> <p>England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast,</p>	<p>Springcroft Primary School, Grindley Lane, Blythe Bridge, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffordshire, England</p> <p>town, city, house, home, shop, road, bus, car, detached house, semi-detached house, terraced house, garden, street, school,</p>	<p>Human: man - made, city, canal, river, stream, bridge, church, detached, semi-detached, terraced, bungalow, street, garden, park, path, lake, doctors, dentist, cinema, post office, theatre, museum, pharmacy, playground, library, bakery, road</p>	<p>Map, atlas, globe Locate, aerial, bird's eye view, describe, key, features, observe, look, symbol, watch, measure, record, draw, write, sketch, plan, graph, chart, tally, left, right, forwards, backwards, behind, beside</p> <p>North, South, East and West</p>

	<p>capital cities, countryside</p> <p>spring, summer, autumn, winter, rain, hail, sleet, snow, wind, fog, sun</p> <p>Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Atlantic Ocean, Australia,</p>	<p>park, path, lake, canal</p> <p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, climate,</p>	<p>Physical: natural, wood, forest, hill, mountain, river, season, land, ground, beach, coast,</p> <p>Season, seasonal, spring, summer, autumn, winter,</p> <p>Warm, cool, wind, rain, sun, fog, snow, warmer, colder, sunnier, rainier, snowier, predict</p>	
Year 2	<p>British Isles, Country, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, rivers, Thames, Tay, Capital city,</p> <p>Continent, northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, Severn, Bann, North Sea, English Channel, Atlantic Ocean, Irish Sea, Saltwick Nab,</p> <p>Europe, North America, South America, Oceania, Asia, Africa,</p>	<p>City, town, Contrast, compare, similarities, differences</p>	<p>Human: man-made, pier, town, village, factory, port, harbour, amusement arcade, boat, café, castle, fish and chip shop, lighthouse, harbour, hospital, house, Leisure centre, Library, transport, route, buildings, hotels, RNLI, farm,</p> <p>Physical: beach, bay, cave, cliff, coast, coastal, forest, grassland, highlands, Mountain, marsh, town, current, erosion, ocean, quicks, and, valley, vegetation,</p>	<p>Globe, atlas, map, locate, describe, features United Kingdom, British Isles, compass, north, south, east, west</p>

	<p>Antarctica, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean, Equator, Europe</p>		<p>equator, tropics, climate, continent</p> <p>Hot, cold, hotter, colder,</p> <p>Equator, North Pole, South Pole, weather patterns, global warming</p> <p>Predict, compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locality, identify, observe, record, sketch, chart, tally, graph</p>	
Year 3	<p>Continent, Europe, United Kingdom, France, Spain, Germany, London, Belfast, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Birmingham, Glasgow, Derry, Swansea, cities, capital cities, Country, continent</p> <p>study, discuss, investigate, critical, topography, topographical features,</p> <p>mountains, hills, valleys, lakes, rivers, oceans,</p>	<p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences,</p> <p>Climate, climate zone, aftershock, Volcano, crater, crust, debris, dormant, active, earthquake, Tsunami, epicentre, erosion, eruption, explosive, evacuation, extinct, inner core, lava, layer, vent, warning, wave</p>	<p>Climate, climate zone, arctic, temperate, tropical, Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic,</p> <p>map, globe, atlas, digital mapping, weather, locality, humidity, rainfall, temperature,</p> <p>Physical- Aqueduct, arch, beach, cave, cliff, lake, mountains, hills, valleys, lakes, rivers, oceans,</p>	<p>Map, globe, atlas, locate, describe, features, digital mapping, computer mapping, compass,</p> <p>four points, north, south, east, west, co - ordinates</p> <p>Ordnance Survey map, OS map, four figure grid reference, symbols, keys</p>

	<p>dams, cities, roads Continents, equator, longitude, latitude</p> <p>Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, Plates boundary, tectonic plate, temperature</p>		<p>Human-Attraction, bridge, building, canal, cathedral, industry, architecture, dams, cities, roads</p> <p>reasoned arguments, informed arguments, global warming,</p> <p>research, investigate, discover, implications</p>	
Year 4	<p>Northern hemisphere, Southern hemisphere, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Argentina,</p> <p>Locate, label, study, predict,</p> <p>climate, weather, temperature, rainfall, seasons, similarities, differences, compare, contrast, land use patterns, changes</p>	<p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences,</p> <p>human features, physical features, regions,</p> <p>Europe, country, United Kingdom</p>	<p>Climate zone, climate, arctic, temperate, tropical,</p> <p>Mediterranean, desert, Antarctic, temperature, humidity, rainfall, weather,</p> <p>land use patterns, farming, roads, settlements, towns, cities,</p> <p>topographical features, mountains, hills, rivers, valleys, lakes, oceans, dams, roads,</p> <p>economic activity, trade links, natural resources,</p>	<p>Grid references, OS map, Ordnance Survey map, symbols, keys</p>

			energy, renewable, nonrenewable	
			Describe, label, assumptions, map, keys, symbols, distribution	
Year 5	South America, Brazil, Colombia, Argentina, Peru, Venezuela, Chile, Ecuador, Bolivia, Brasilia, Bogota, Buenos Aires, Lima, Caracas, Santiago, Quito, Sucre, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, Equator, Map, globe, atlas, continent. Longitude, latitude, environmental region, physical characteristics, human characteristics, major cities, significance, position, latitude, longitude	Similarities, differences, human characteristics, physical characteristics, compare, contrast United Kingdom, South America, Europe, climate zone, biome, climate, weather, temperature, humidity, rainfall, agriculture, allotment, altitude, arable, pastoral, cattle, crops, compost food, minerals, water Suggest, reasoned opinions, locate, explain, distribution, cultivate, pollinate, dairy, dispersal, dissection, environment, fairtrade, food chain, food miles, food web,	Biome, climate zone, climate, temperature, humidity, rainfall, geology maps, atlas, globe, tropical rainforest, temperate rainforest, deserts, tundra, taiga, grasslands, savannah, greenhouse, habitat, harvest natural resources, energy, renewable, non- renewable, sandy soil, loamy soil, soil type	Atlas, map, globe, digital mapping, OS maps, Ordnance Survey maps, symbols, keys, contour lines, natural resources Describe, environmental features, locate, reasoned opinions,

		life cycle, irrigation		
Year 6	<p>Latitude, longitude, Arctic circle, Antarctic circle,</p> <p>Prime Meridian, Greenwich Meridian, time zone,</p> <p>North America, Central America, Caribbean, United States of America, Canada, Mexico</p> <p>Map, globe, atlas, digital mapping, identify, position, significance, locate</p>	<p>Human features, physical features, United Kingdom, North America,</p> <p>landmarks, physical characteristics, human characteristics</p> <p>Compare, contrast, similarities, differences, locate, identify</p>	<p>Reflect, importance, value, locate, conclusions, similarities, differences, study, describe</p> <p>Earthquakes, epicentre, aftershock, magnitude, Richter scale, foreshock, mainshock, seismic waves, volcano, chamber, magma, lava, crater, ash, active volcano, dormant volcano, eruption, Ring of Fire, extinct volcano,</p> <p>tourism, industry, settlement, land use patterns, economic activity, trade links, distribution, natural resources, energy, renewable, nonrenewable</p>	<p>Survey, collate, data, record, observe, data handling, graphs, charts, results, compare, contrast, locality, measure, conclusions</p>